

# DESPERTA FERRO

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*Antigua y medieval*

## De la tiranía a la democracia: Atenas en los años 510-490 a. C.

**Adolfo J. Domínguez Monedero – Universidad Autónoma de Madrid**

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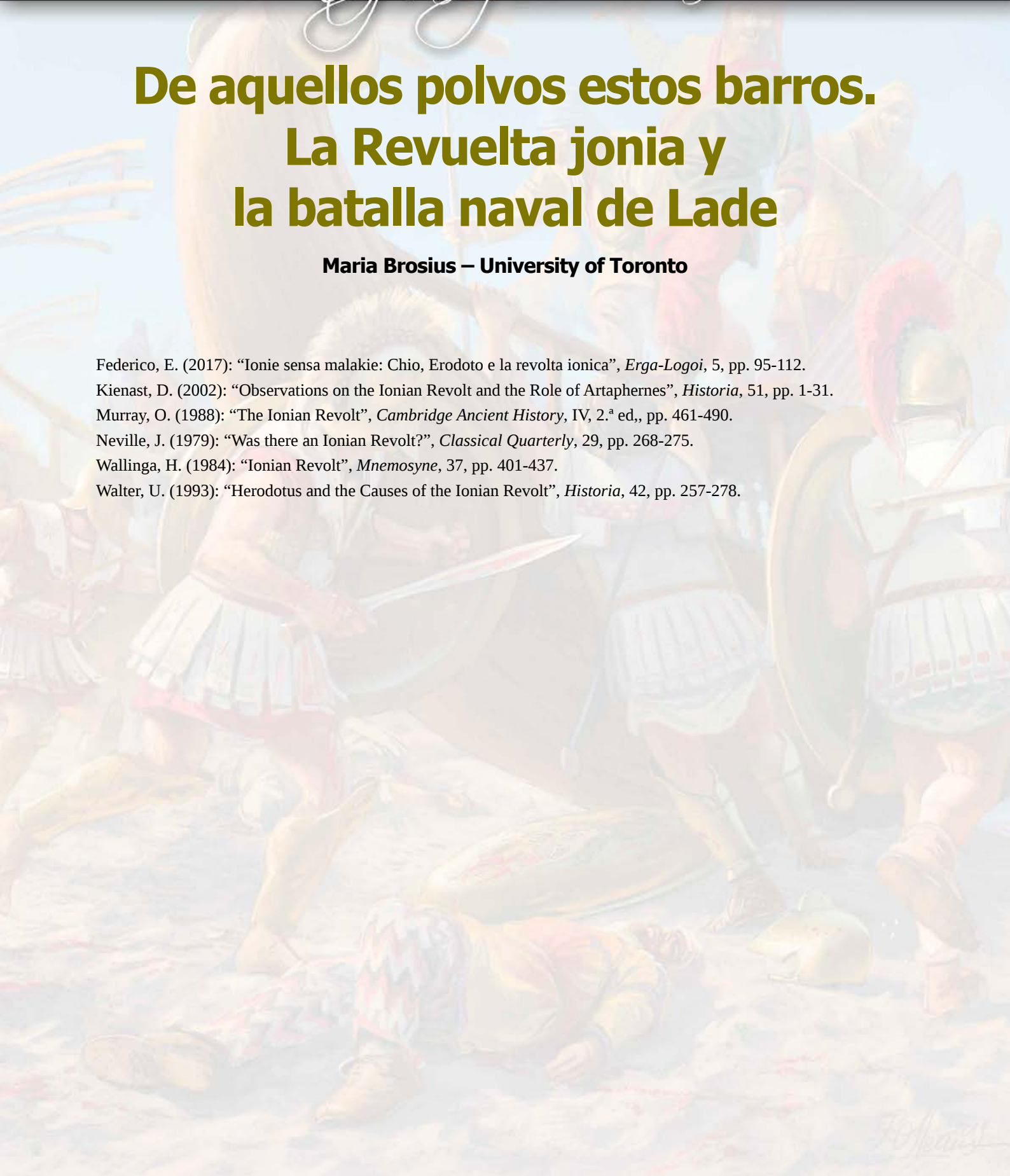
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**Maria Brosius – University of Toronto**

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**Roel Konijnendijk – Rijksuniversiteit Leiden**

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## Las "batallas de Maratón" o el triunfo de la incertidumbre

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Principales fuentes literarias sobre la batalla de maratón. En el texto se citan textos adicionales menores,		
Fuente	Periodo	Observaciones
<b>Esquilo</b> <i>Persas</i> 231 ss; 286 ss. 472 -3	Contemporáneo	Armas de los griegos
<b>Herodoto</b> VI, 94-121	c.484-425 a.C.	Narración de la campaña y batalla. Pudo conocer veteranos.
<b>Aristófanes</b> <i>Acarnienses</i> 180-1 <i>Avispas</i> 1078-1088	c. 447-386 a.C.	Referencias sueltas  Descripción elíptica. Nubes de flechas
<b>Lisias</b> <i>Orat. Fun.</i> 21-26	c. 459-380	Narración retórica. Efectivos exagerados. Rapidez victoria.
<b>Isócrates</b> IV, 86-87	c. 436-338 a.C.	Narración retórica. Rapidez victoria.
<b>Platón</b> <i>Men</i> , 240b-c	c. 427-347 a.C.	Campaña y batalla de Maratón. El valor de los atenienses
<b>Cornelio Nepote</b> , <i>Vit. Mil.</i>	c- 100-25 a.C.	Biografía Milciades. Descripción distinta a Heródoto. Traedición paralela ¿de Eforo? ¿Demon Ateniense?
<b>Justino</b> , <i>Epit.</i> . Trogo Pomp. II,5,12 II,9	Trogo Pompeyo, s.- I a.C.	Darío ataca Atenas  Hipias. Efectivos. Batalla. Carga para evitar flechas. Papel de Temístocles y fantástica anécdota de Cinegiro
<b>Plinio</b> , <i>Hist. Nat.</i> XXXV,57	s. I d.C.	En la Stoa <i>Poikile</i> una pintura representaba Maratón. Detalles
<b>Plutarco</b> <i>Mor.</i> 858-863	c.50-120 d.C.	Critica a Heródoto. Llegada espartanos. Bajas. Señal de los alcmeónidas a la flota persa.
<i>Aristides</i> 5, 1-		Maratón. Papel de Arístides.
<i>Temistocles</i> 3,4		Importancia de Maratón
<b>Pausanias</b> I,14,5; I,15,3; I,21,2; I,28,2; I,28,4; I.32.5; I,32,7 IV,25	s. II d.C.	Esquilo. Fresco de Maratón en la Stoa <i>Poikile</i> . Botín tomado a los persas. Pan en Maratón. Heroe Equetlo con arado en Maratón. Tumba persas. Pantano en el que quedaron atrapados los persas. Efectivos en Maratón
Suda (léxico bizantino) <i>Chôris hippeis</i> , Adler chi 444	s. X d.C.	Varias voces Choris hippeis ('caballería ausente')

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Aparte de la enorme bibliografía referente a las Guerras Médicas en general, sobre el armamento y las tácticas de los ejércitos contendientes, y sobre Herodoto y otras fuentes, sobre la batalla de Maratón en sentido estricto la bibliografía es enorme. Pueden consultarse con provecho, para las muy diferentes posturas y enfoques, los siguientes títulos específicos:

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## Maratón: un legado de libertad en la memoria cultural occidental

César Fornis – Universidad de Sevilla

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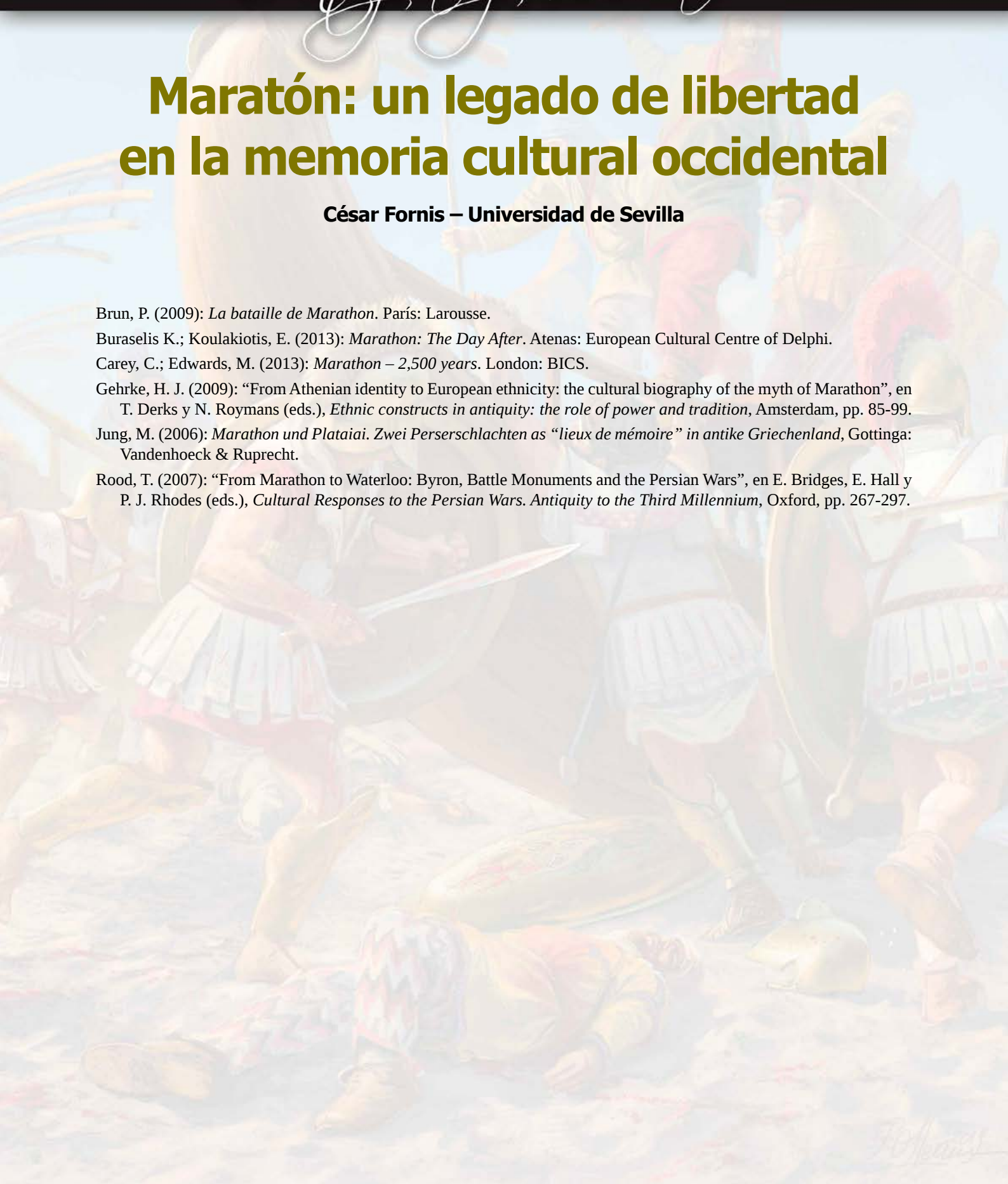
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**Esteban Greif - CONICET-Universidad de Buenos Aires**

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